



EuroS&P 2023



MISO: Legacy-compatible Privacy-preserving Single Sign-on using Trusted Execution Environments

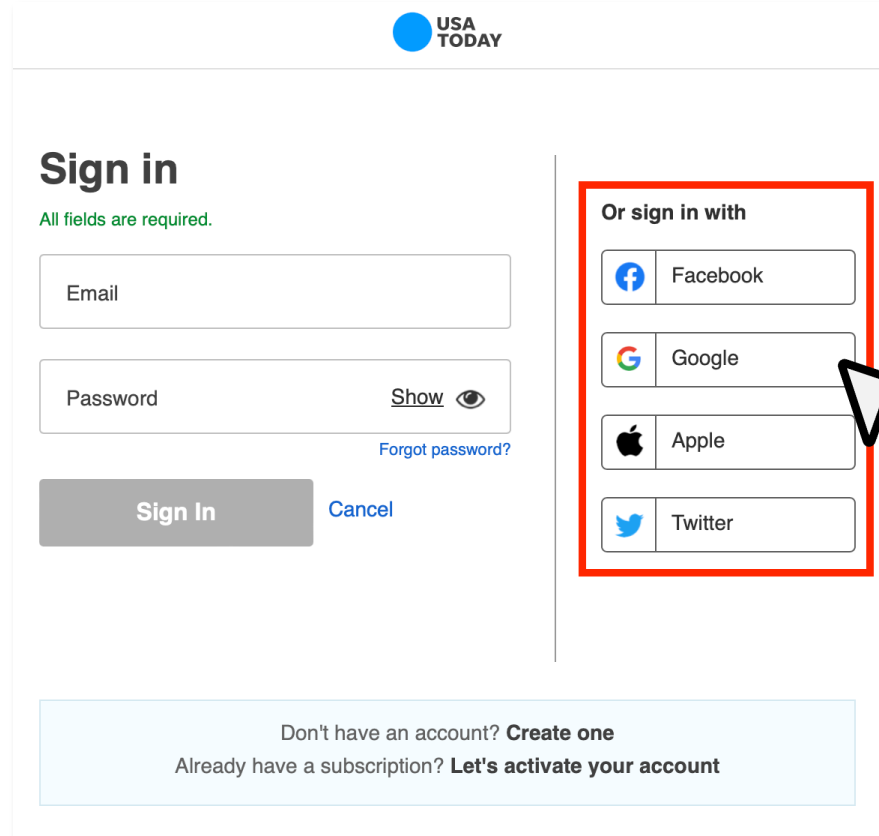
Rongwu Xu*, Sen Yang†, Fan Zhang†, Zhixuan Fang*

*Tsinghua University

†Yale University



What is Single Sign-on (SSO)?



USA TODAY

Sign in

All fields are required.

Email

Password [Show](#)

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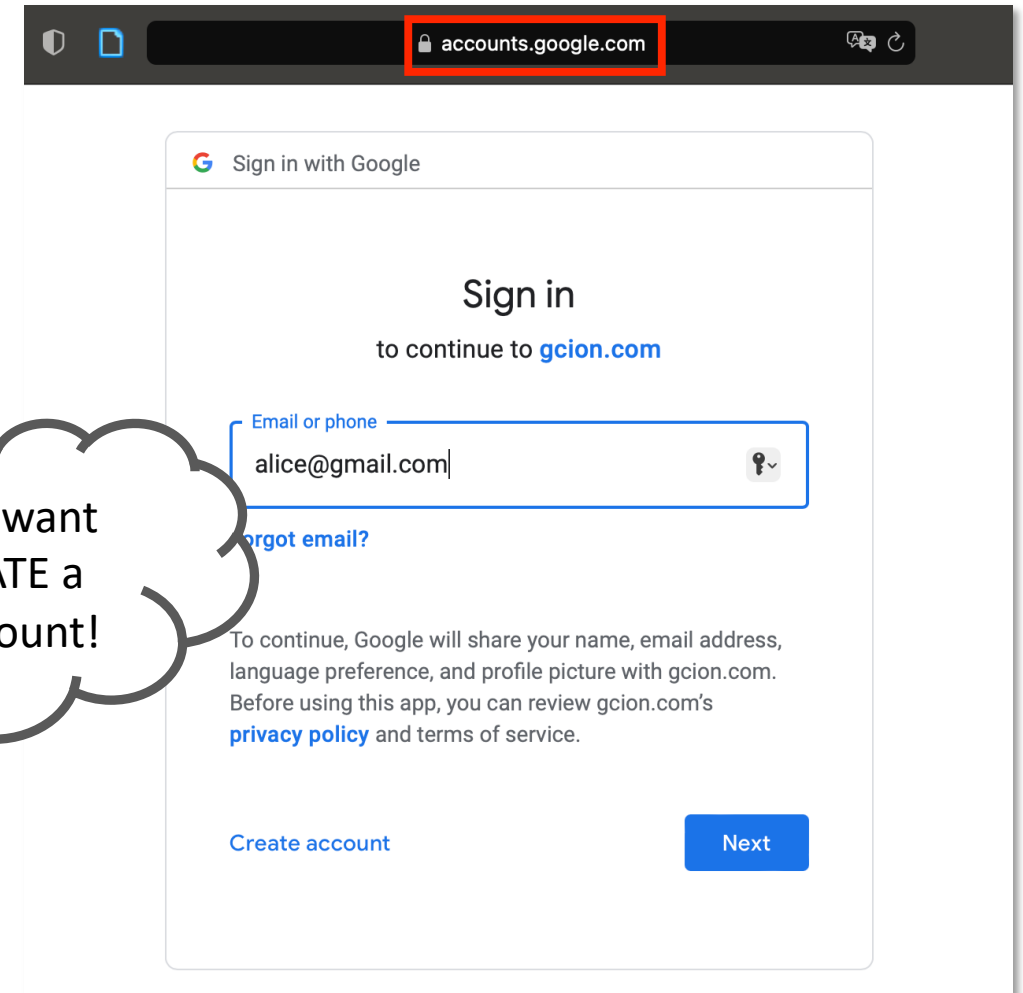
Sign In [Cancel](#)

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To continue, Google will share your name, email address, language preference, and profile picture with gcion.com. Before using this app, you can review gcion.com's [privacy policy](#) and terms of service.


[Create account](#) **Next**

3rd Party App (RP) you want to log in...

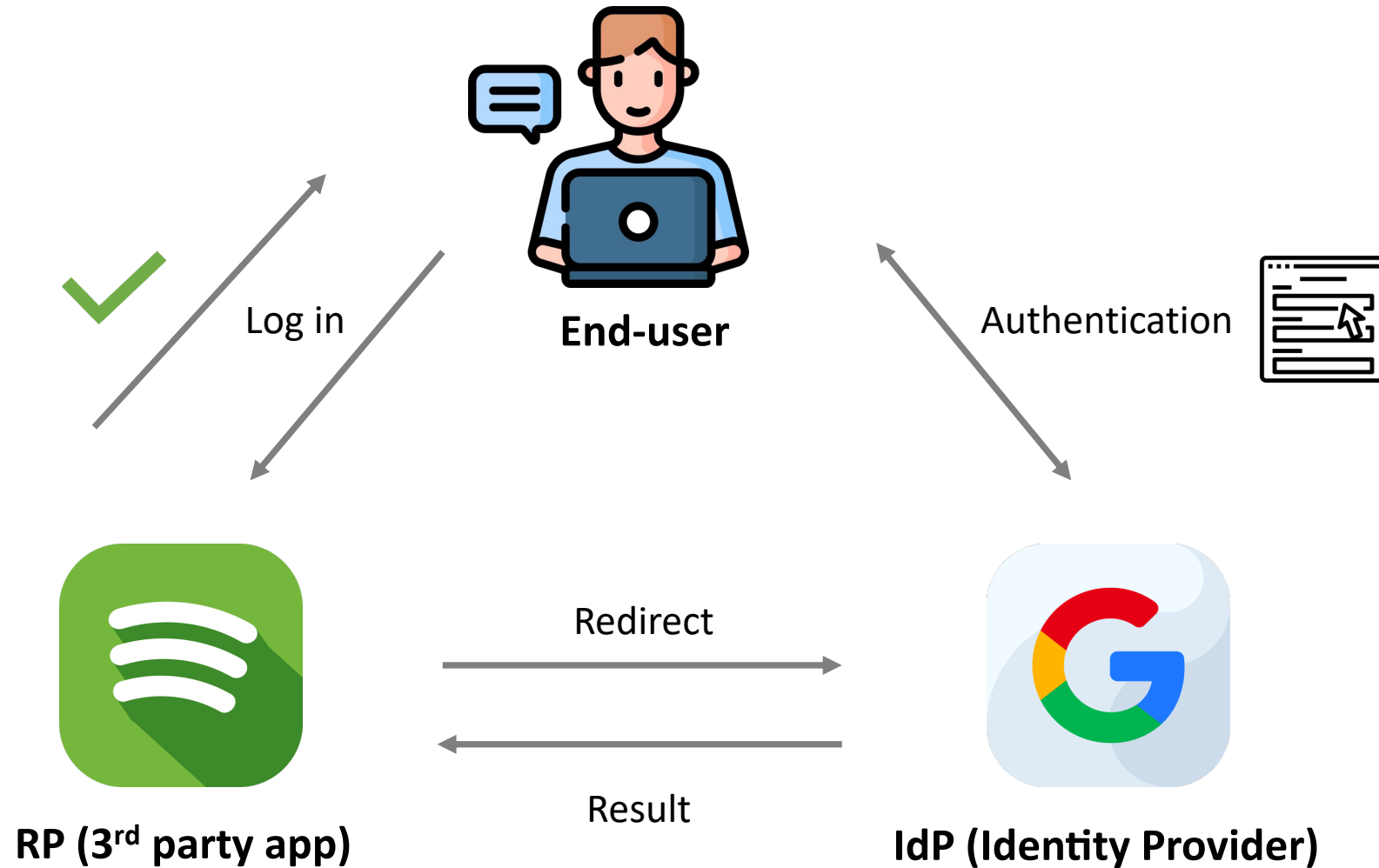
...just authenticate with the Identity Provider (IdP)

Pros & Cons of SSO

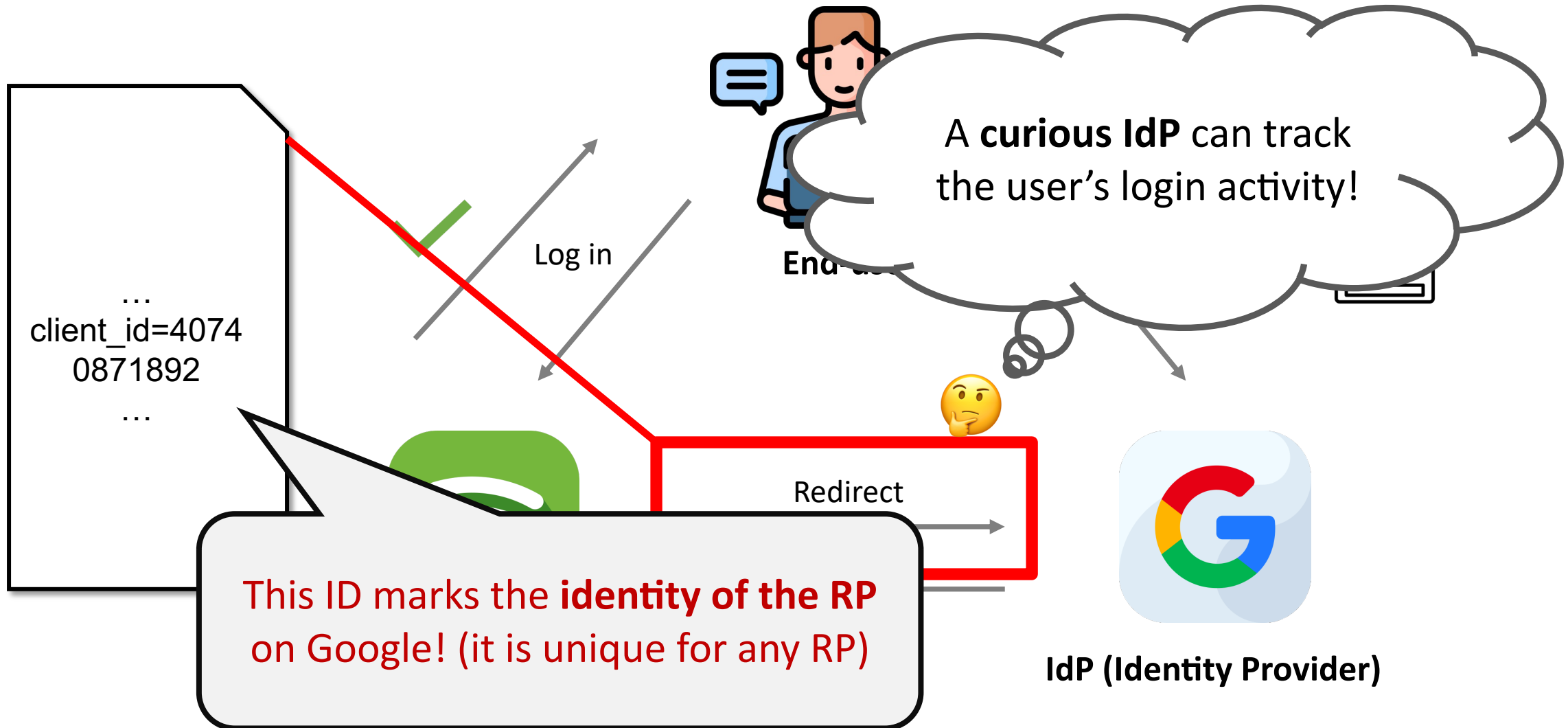
-  Advantages
 - Convenient: a familiar user experience without extra account registration
 - Safety issues: fewer password reuses on such 3rd party apps
 - Well-supported: 84,000+ apps support Google

-  Drawbacks
 - Many **Security & Privacy** issues!
 - Account linkage by IdP
 - Account linkage across RPs
 - Unnecessary identity exposure
 - Single-point failures of account security and availability

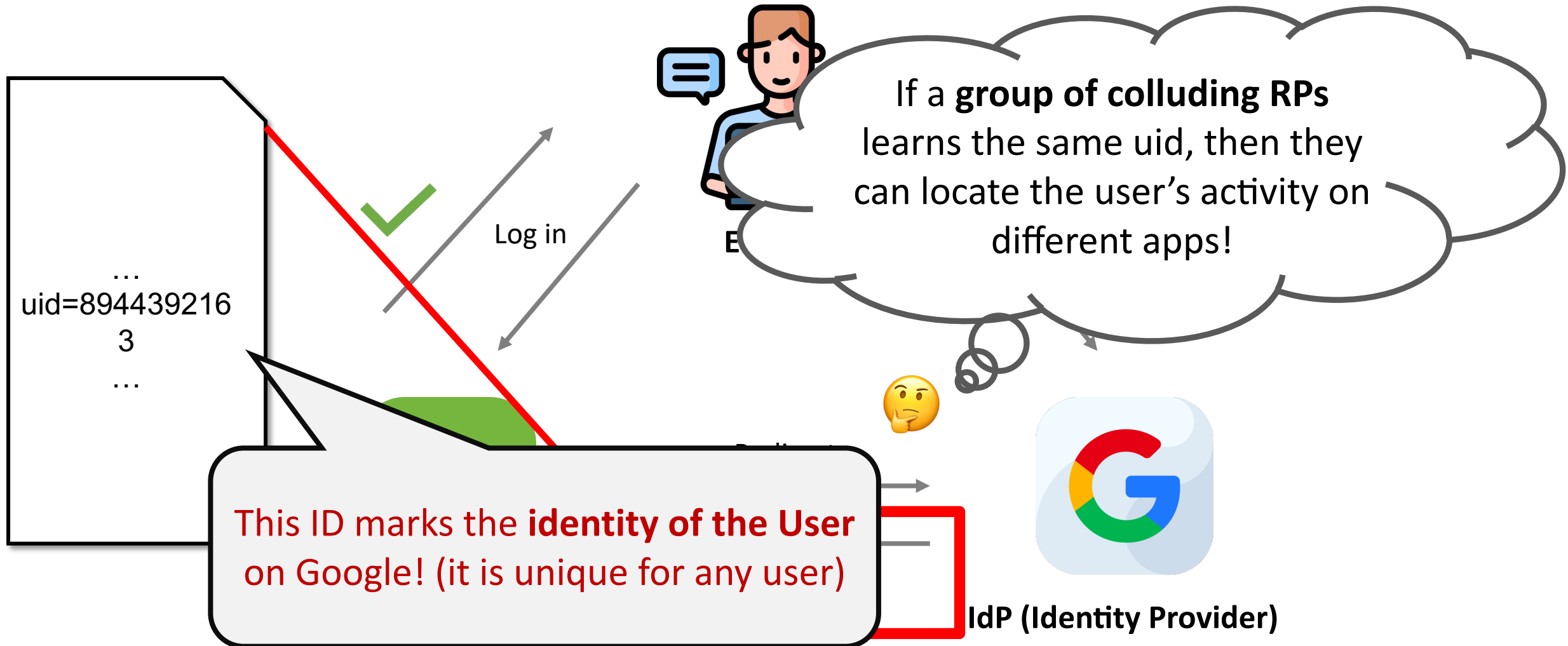
SSO in Details



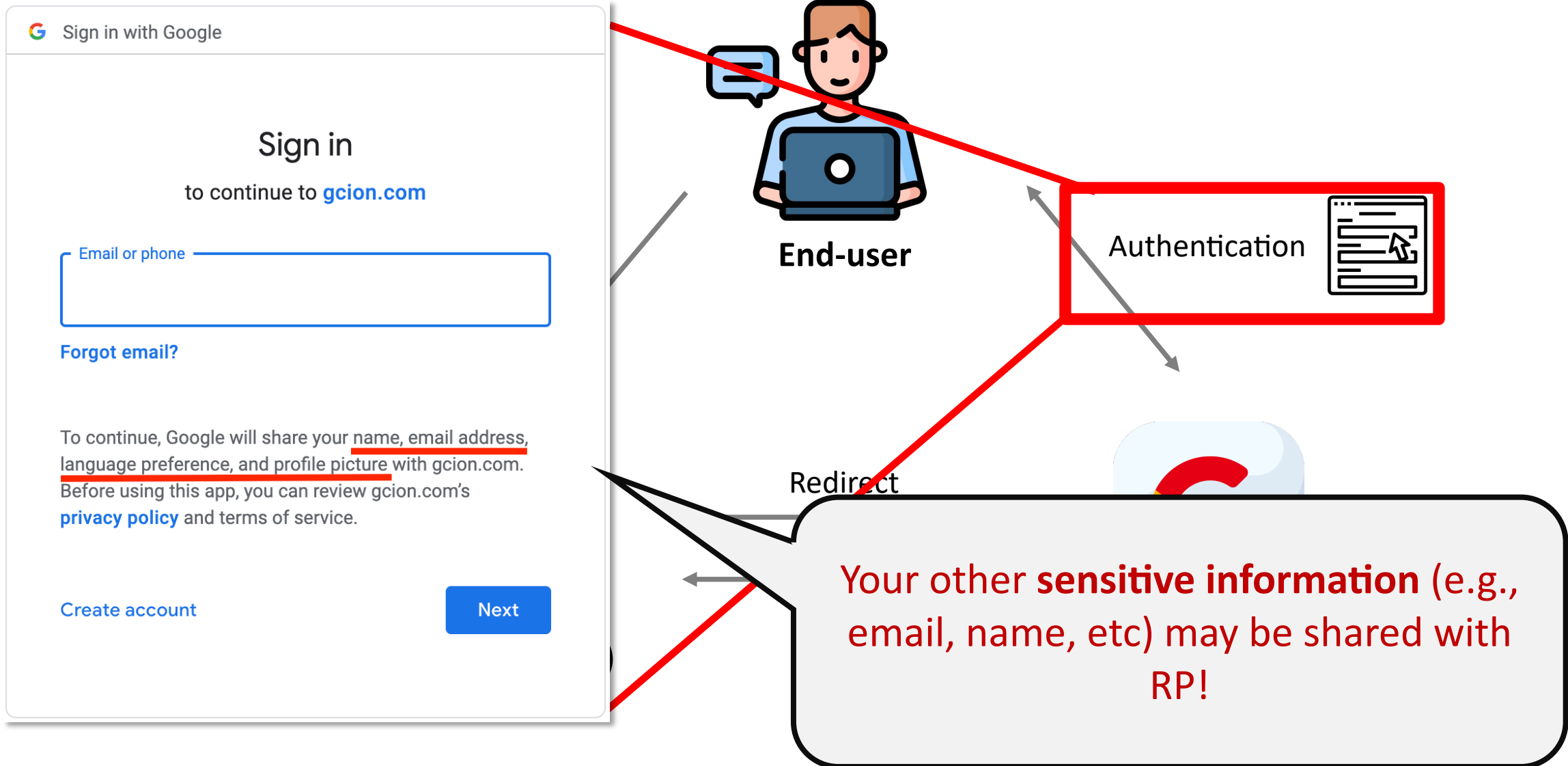
Issue I: Account Linkage (Tracking by IdP)



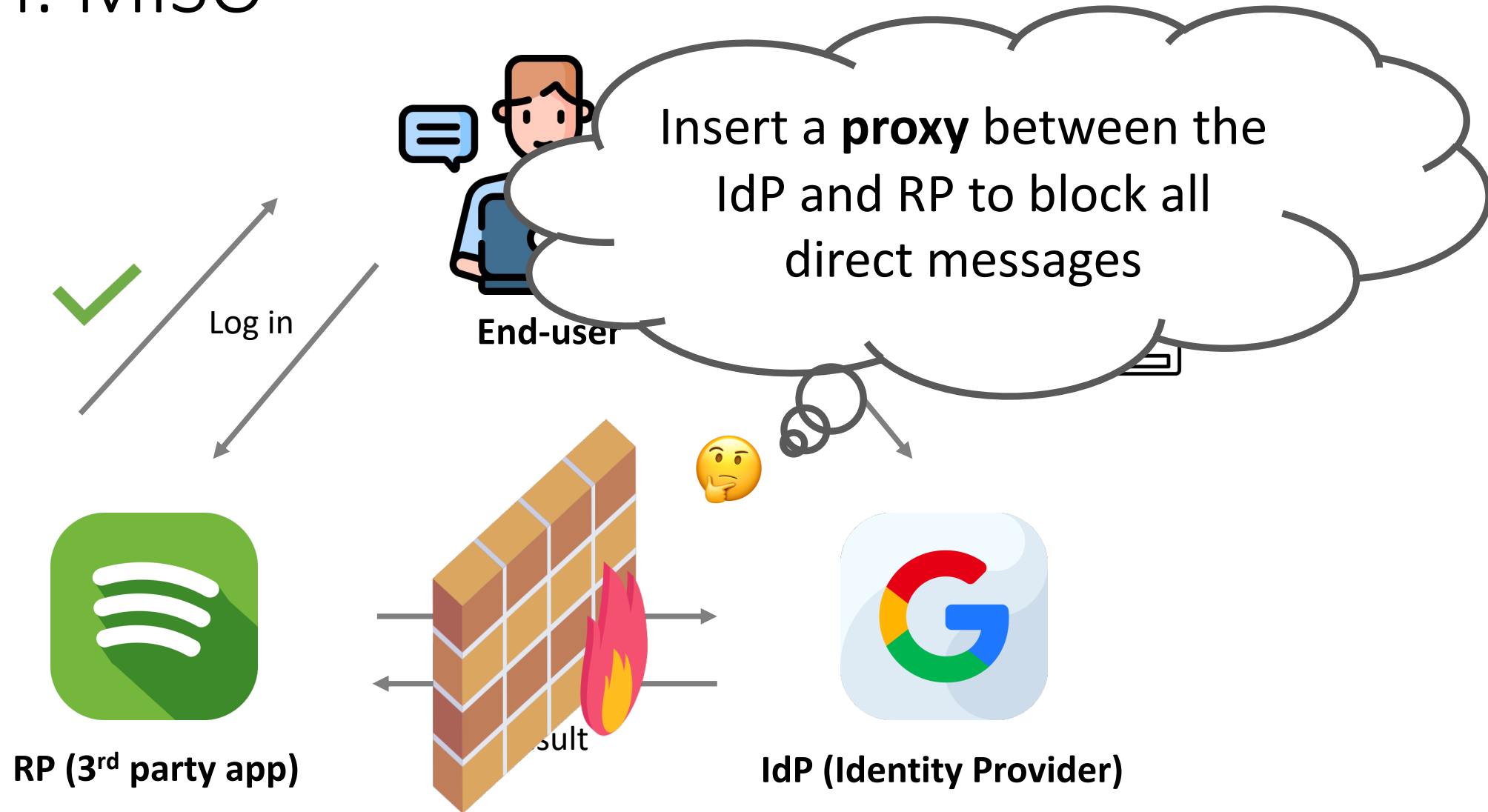
Issue II: Account Linkage (Tracking across RPs)



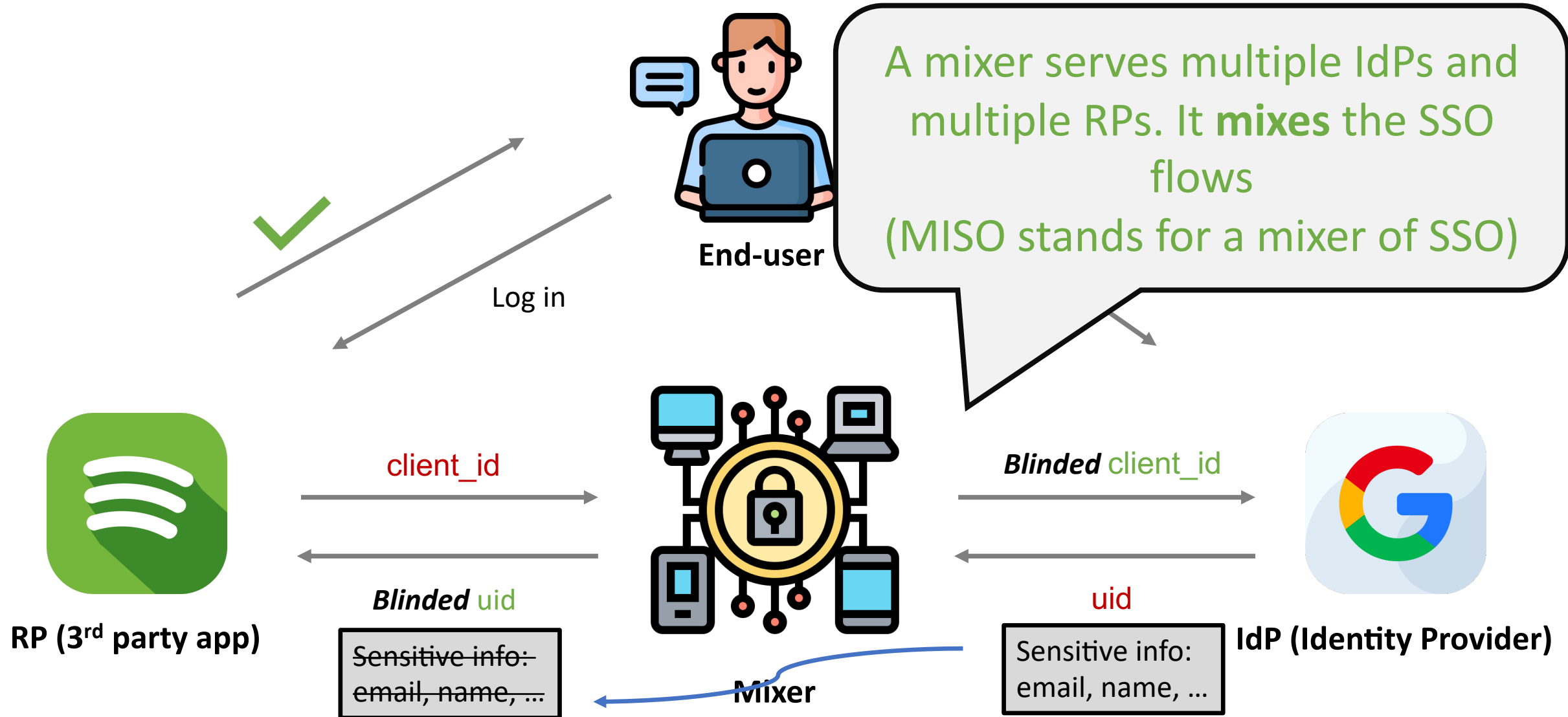
Issue III: Unnecessary Exposure to RP



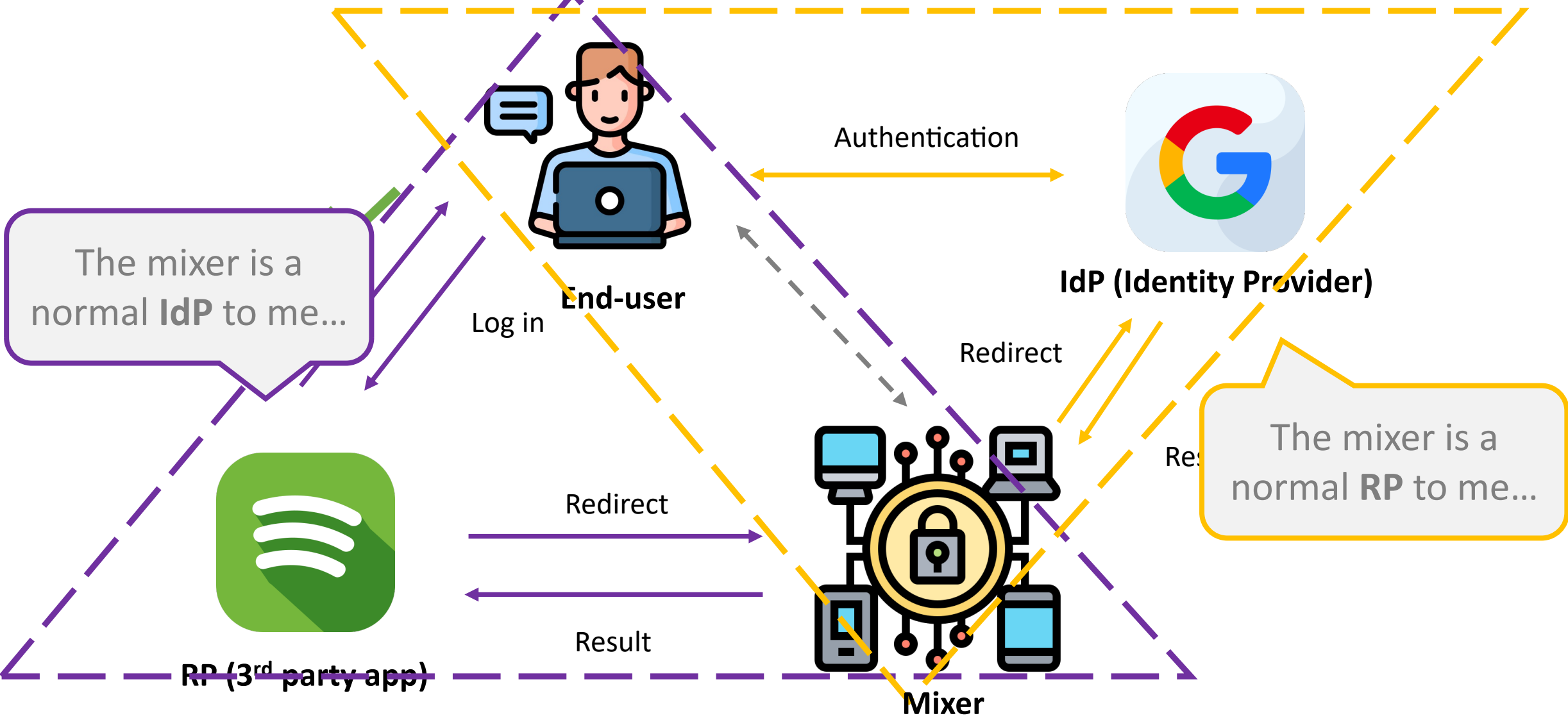
Solution: MISO



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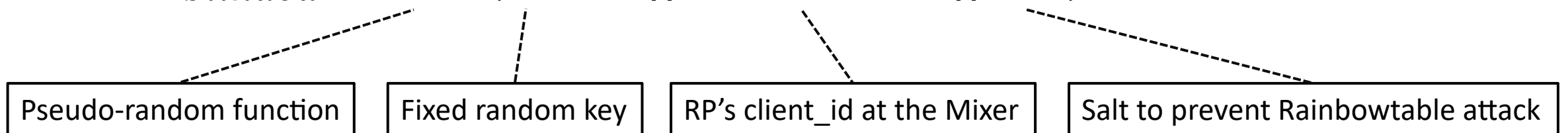


MISO: Two Nested SSO



Feature I: Privacy-preserving using Blinded Identifiers

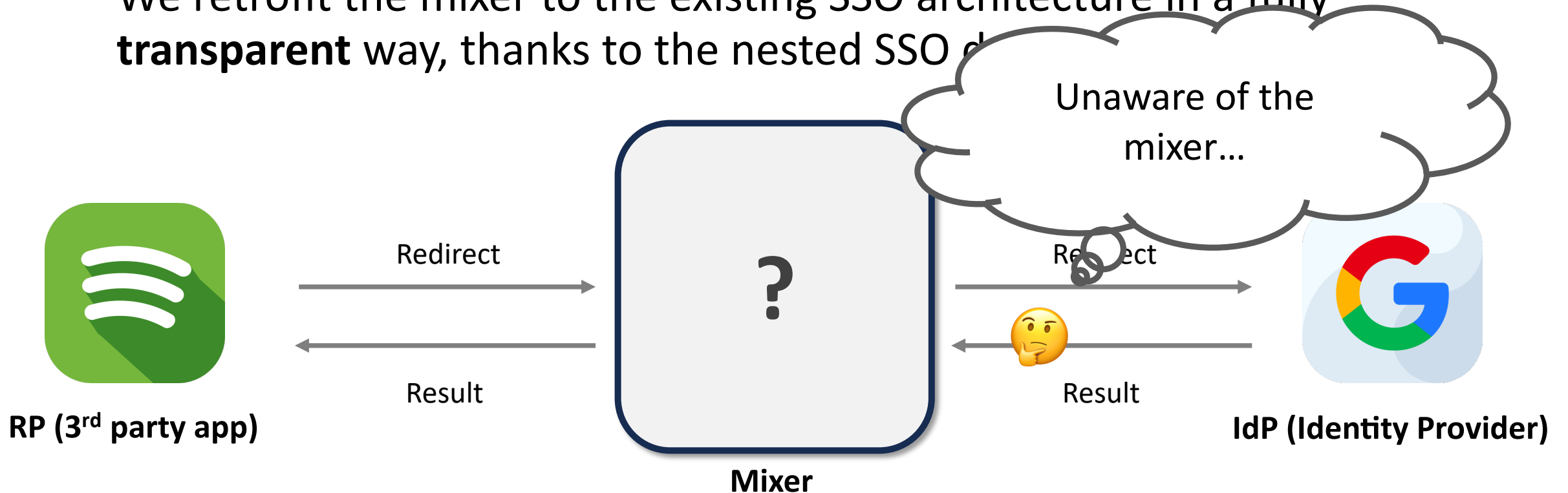
- The Mixer is an **RP** to the Google and is an **IdP** to Spotify.
- The Mixer gets **client_id_Mixer** from Google (instead of Spotify), this ID **tells no information about Spotify**, which can be used as a **blinded client_id**.
- The Mixer gets **uid** from Google. Blind it use:
- $uid_{blinded} = PRF(sk, uid || client_id_RP || salt)$



This **blinded uid** tells no information about the User.

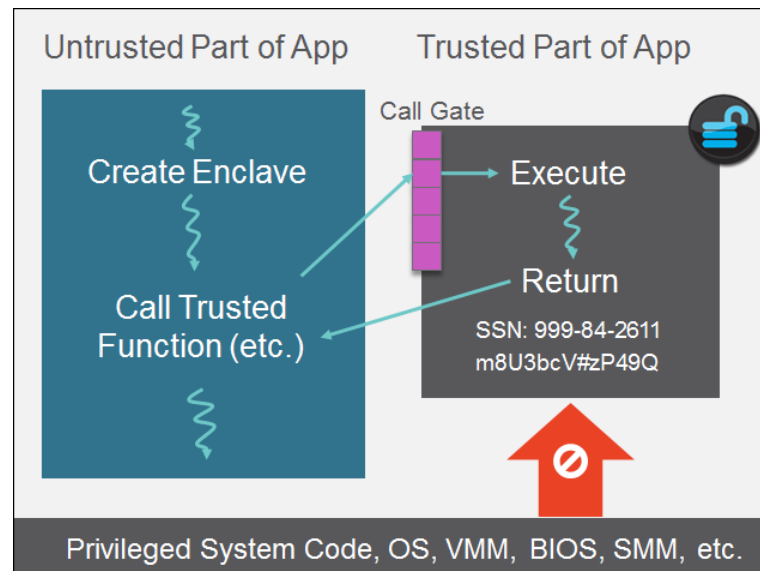
Feature II: MISO is Backward Compatible

- The system is **completely backward compatible** with deployed SSO systems.
- We retrofit the mixer to the existing SSO architecture in a fully **transparent** way, thanks to the nested SSO architecture.



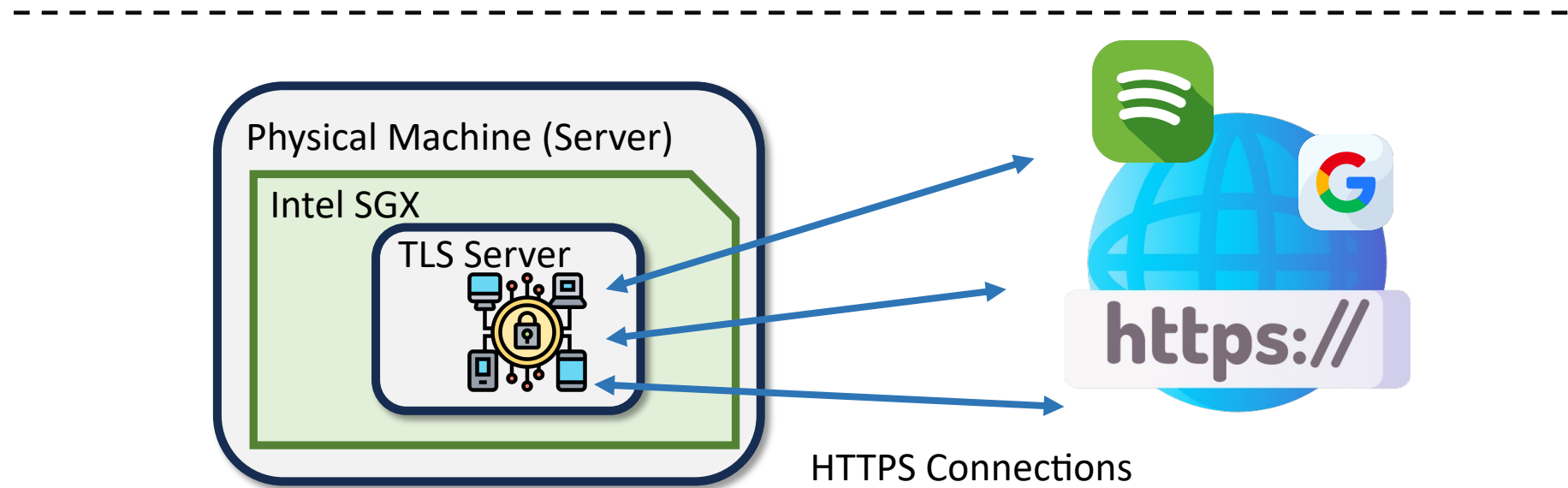
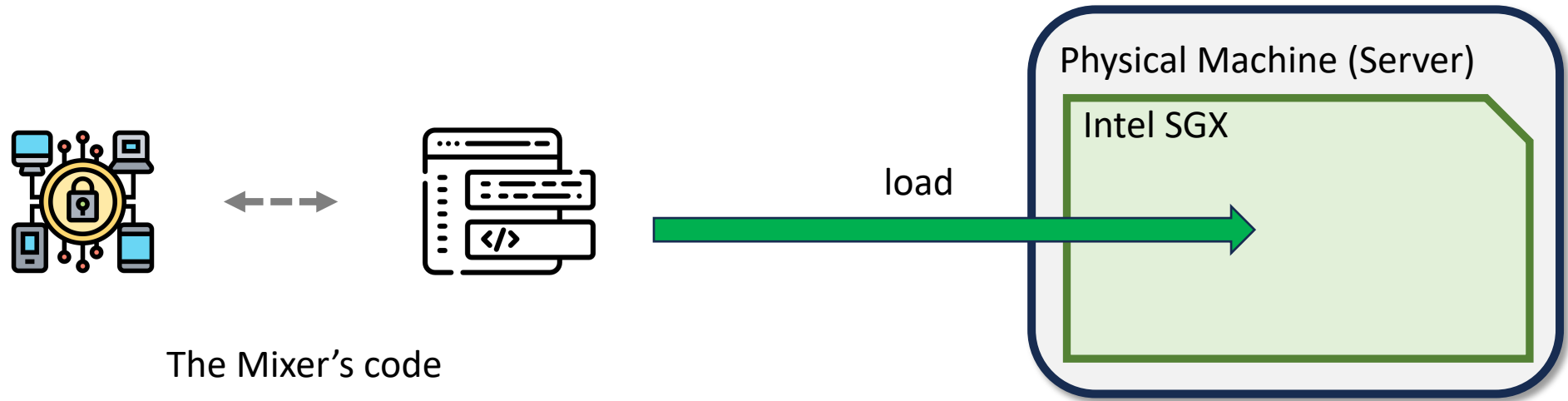
Feature III: MISO is Trustworthy

- **The Mixer is fully trusted**
- The Mixer can keep the confidentiality and integrity of its code and data
- The Mixer can complete its duty (described in code) without missing a beat.

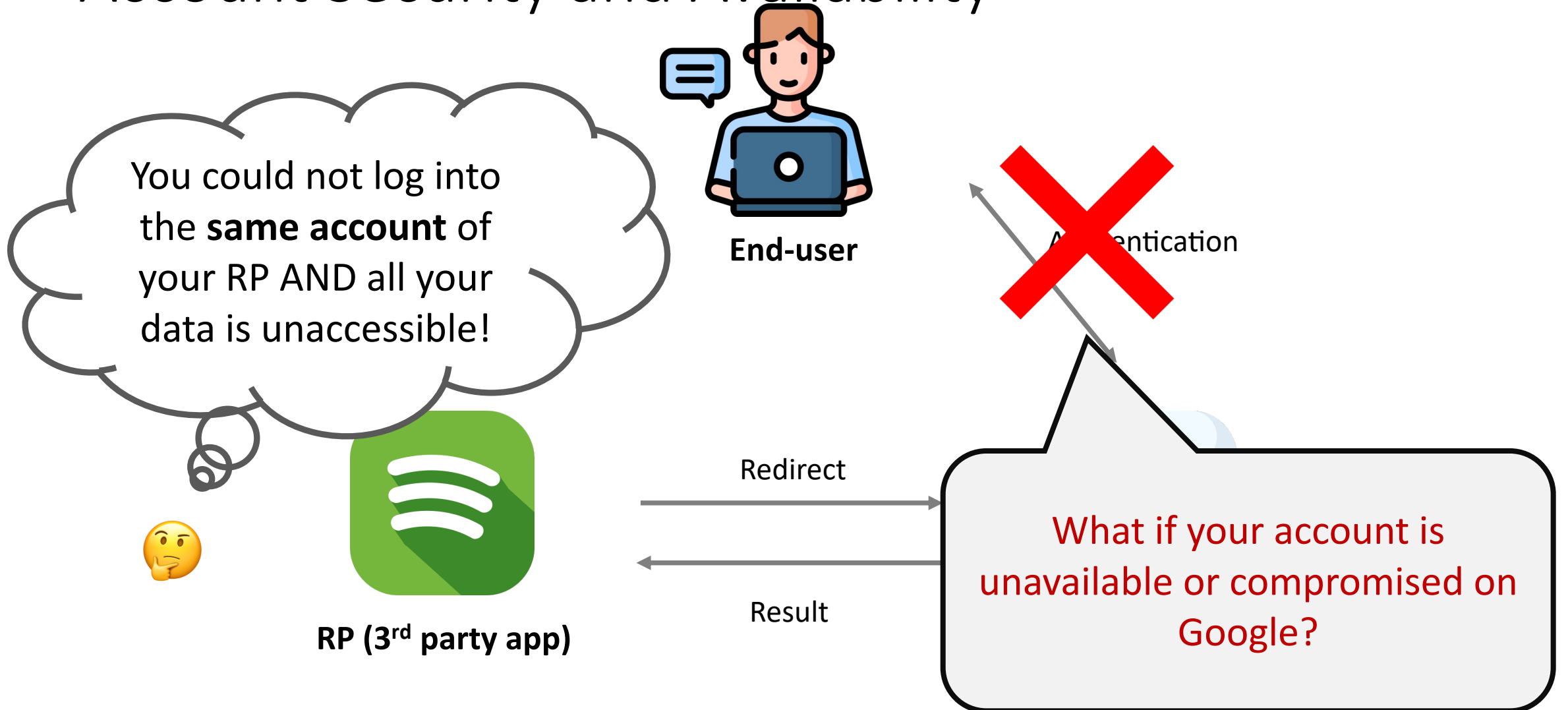


Trusted Execution Environment, e.g., Intel SGX, can be used to safeguard the Mixer

Feature III: Using TEE to Safeguard the Mixer



One More Problem: Single-point Failures of Account Security and Availability



Extension: (Multi-IdP) MISO

The mixer **saves and checks** the IdP authenticate information.

Users can choose to authenticate in a **threshold fashion**, e.g., 2 of 3 of the IdPs.

Less secure, since the Mixer needs to keep the information

Redirect

Result



Result



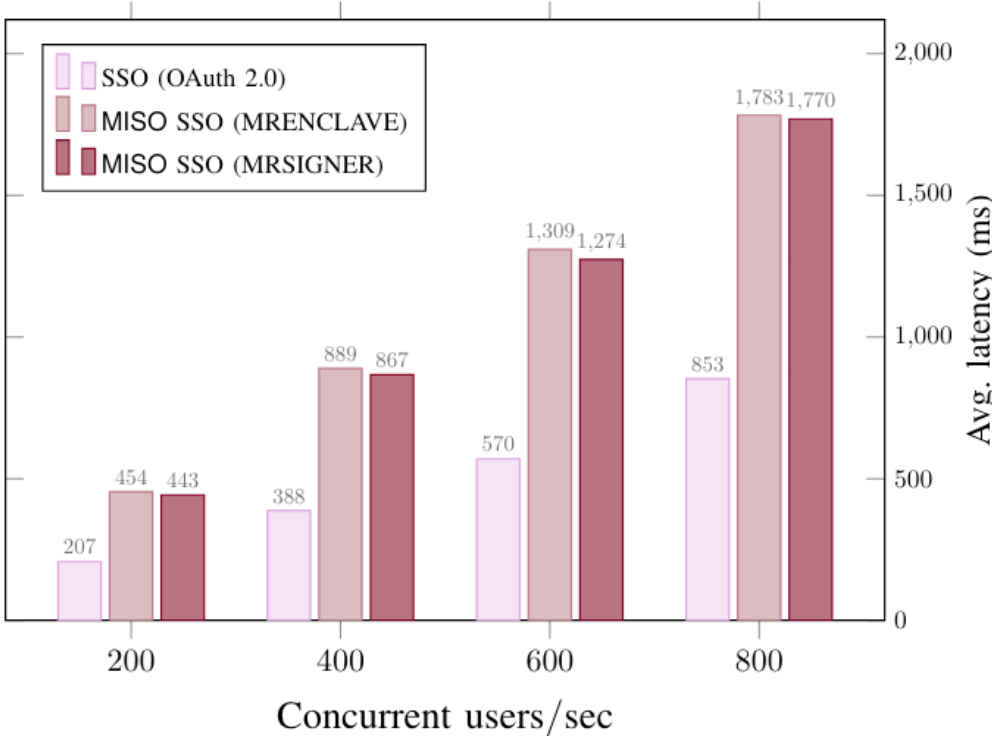
Mixer



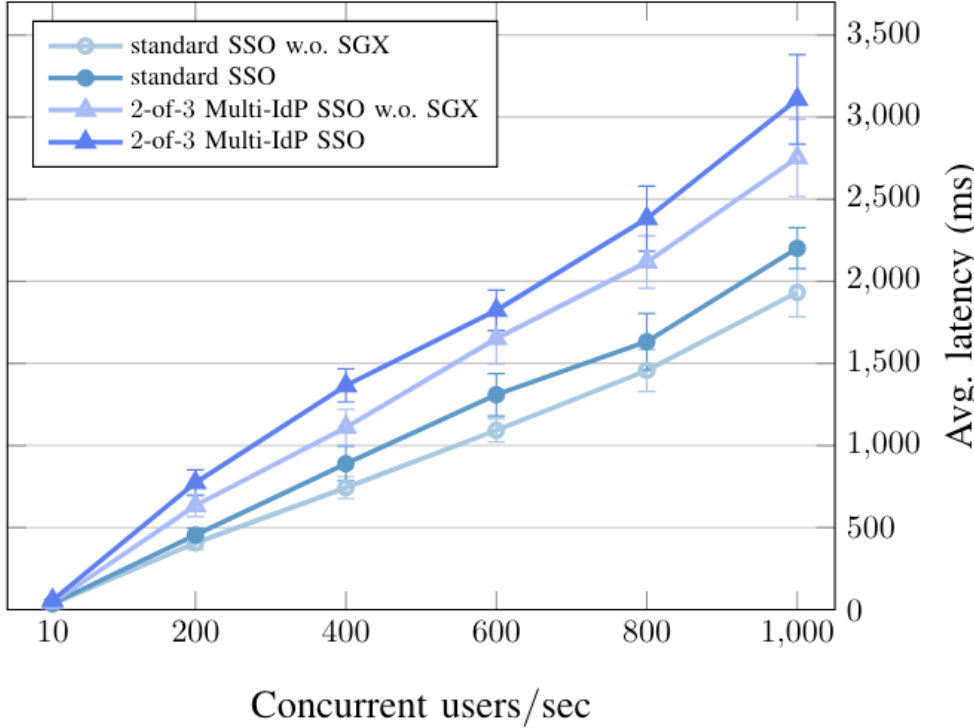
Implementation

- The Mixer is implemented in Golang, supported by EGo for SGX libOS.
- Server: 30GB ram, SGX enabled.
- All connections using TLS, X.509 certificates are installed on our server.
- Tested with Google, Facebook, and Github as IdPs.

End-to-end Performance



MISO roughly incurs 2× more latency when compared with the normal SSO



The involvement of SGX brings less than 15% extra overhead

Conclusion

- We propose the first **legacy-compatible privacy-preserving SSO**
- MISO achieves four security and privacy goals:
 - user account unlinkability by the IdP
 - unlinkability across RPs
 - selective disclosure of user identity
 - robust to single-point of failures (w.r.t. account availability)
- Our prototype implementation and evaluation suggest that MISO enjoys high usability in real-world applications

Thanks for listening!

Contact Rongwu Xu for more details

xrw22@mails.tsinghua.edu.cn



arXiv full version